



Annual Report 2019-2020

Contents

Epping Forest District Community Safety Partnership Foreword	3
COVID-19	5
Community Safety Partnership	6
CSP Funding 2019-20	8
Performance Summary Highlights	9
1. Engagement.....	9
1.1. Crucial Crew.....	9
1.2. Halloween	9
1.3. Crime Prevention engagement event.....	10
2. Prevention.....	11
2.1 Horizons Project - Phoenix Futures	11
2.2 J9 Domestic Abuse Initiative	12
3. Enforcement.....	12
3.1 Mansion parties	13
3.2 Corporation of London	13
3.3 Cross Border Activity	13
Epping Forest Community Safety Team Policing Hub Activity	15
Community Safety Partnership Priorities for 2020-21	18

Epping Forest District Community Safety Partnership

Foreword

I have taken on the portfolio for Housing and Community Services following on from Councillor Nigel Bedford, and with chairmanship of the district's Community Safety Partnership (CSP). I am pleased to be working with such a well-established partnership focused on making our communities a safer place to live.

This year has provided new focuses and demands on the partnership due to the global pandemic of Coronavirus. It has created new challenges that the partnership has had to adapt to quickly. Everyone has worked extremely hard to ensure we are still delivering a first-class service to our residents within the Epping Forest District.

Collaborative working with statutory and voluntary partners is a strength of the partnership. We will continue to grow looking at new and innovative ways of working. Crime in general has changed in the way that it has been committed, becoming more organised and more borderless in its various manifestations. We have adapted to this and are working with partners such as the Metropolitan Police and British Transport Police on cross border operations. These operations derive from the monthly cross border meetings held in the district. Criminals don't have borders so why should we? Joint operations have been a great success which we will continue to engage with in the year to come.

Early intervention is something that I am passionate about. It is important to steer children in the right direction and equip them with information they need whilst going through the transition from child to adult life. Our community safety projects and initiatives are great to provide key community safety messages and tackle emerging trends within the community.

Crucial Crew has been delivered virtually this year, but the key messages have remained. We haven't been able to deliver all our normal interventions in schools due to Coronavirus however we hope next year we can reintroduce #consequences which is delivered in secondary schools and focuses on gangs, drugs and knife crime. Gangs play an increasingly active part in crime within the district and proactive policing and intelligence gathering, early intervention and education are paramount.

J9, our award-winning domestic abuse signposting project is not only helping support victims of this underreported crime but has also been adopted by many other local authorities as best practice. National lockdown has seen an increase in domestic abuse so educating both professionals and members of the community on the signs to look out for has been as important this year as it has ever been.

One of the unforeseen consequences of the pandemic is that we have seen an increase in house parties which have resulted in serious nuisance and disorder within the district. In June 2020 there was a fatal shooting in Roydon which instilled fear into the local community. Officers worked quickly in partnership to gain a Closure Order at the property, utilising all the powers available to them. This is just one example of the emerging trends we have had to face in these unprecedented times.

Going forward into 2020-21 our priorities will remain the same as last year:

- Violence
- Vulnerability
- Serious Acquisitive Crime

Strategic priorities will enable us to continue to protect our most vulnerable while detecting and deterring crime.



Cllr. Holly Whitbread

Housing and Community Services
Portfolio Holder

COVID-19

Due to the global pandemic, COVID-19 this report will reflect the work undertaken in the last 18 months. The pandemic has created anomalies in reported crimes and different trends have emerged as a result. Strategic priorities are therefore going to remain the same for the year ahead. Adaptations have had to be made on how events have been delivered and how Officers have dealt with the emerging trends.

Community Safety Partnership

Community Safety Partnerships were first introduced nationally in 1998 to provide a multi-agency response to crime and the fear of crime within communities. They support the work of the Police and other statutory agencies and are widely considered as the most effective approach to finding joint solutions to local community safety issues.

In Epping Forest District, the responsible authority group is made up of Epping Forest District Council, Essex Police, Essex Fire & Rescue Service, Essex Community Rehabilitation Company, Essex County Council and National Probation Service. It has a statutory responsibility to:

- Reduce crime and disorder
- Protect the community
- Reduce reoffending
- Combat the misuse of drugs, alcohol and other substances
- Help people feel safe

However, the delivery of the community safety agenda is not restricted to the agencies identified as responsible authorities, and the partnership includes and works with other agencies and voluntary sector groups including Neighbourhood Watch and Voluntary Action Epping Forest (VAEF). This year we have welcomed Full Circle - Phoenix Futures to the partnership.

The work of the CSP does not replace the work of the Police or the day-to-day business of the organisations involved, instead it is a channel for agencies to work together, delivering against agreed priorities, co-ordinating resources, achieving efficiencies and value for money.

The Strategic Board of the partnership meets on a quarterly basis and much of the work emanating from the CSP is undertaken and led by the Council's Community Resilience Team.

Strategic Assessment

Each year the CSP is required to produce a Strategic Assessment (SA) about crime and disorder levels in its area. The results of the SA are provided by Police Analysts and the findings used to identify themed priorities for the coming year.

Strategic Priorities for 2019-20 were:

- Violence
- Vulnerability
- Serious Acquisitive Crime

Daily Briefing and Tasking

The district has adopted a dynamic daily briefing and tasking structure which has the ability to directly respond to areas of concern and address local issues. This ensures a relevant, justified and cost-effective use of resources.



Epping/Brentwood Daily Call

Daily 8.30am

Internal: Participants PIN:

1. **Critical incidents on FCR briefing or highlighted by any partner**
2. **Social Media update – Community Concerns and good news stories**
3. **Overnight Arrests**
4. **Overnight incidents of note (CID Nightbook) -**
5. **Crimes recorded over the preceding 24 hrs and any actions needed to progress/allocate**
6. **Hate Crimes**
7. **Partner incidents/concerns**
8. **Resources & Plans for the Day**
9. **Any other business.**

CSP Funding 2019-20

Organisation	Funding received	Expenditure
Police Fire Crime Commissioner (PFCC) - core funding	£19268	
Burglary Project		2,000.00
Community Safety Volunteers		1,500.00
Home Safe		2,500.00
J9 Epping Forest		1,500.00
Trading Standards		1,000.00
Volunteer Police Cadets		500.00
Active Citizens		1,500.00
CSP Contingency		6,768.00
CSP Education /Training		2,000.00
Police Fire Crime Commissioner (PFCC) – Community Safety Development Funding (CSDF)		
Community J9	20,000.00	20,000.00
PFCC Volunteer Award	300	300.00
Dept Work & Pensions		
New Horizons Project	43,404.00	43,404.00
Essex Public Health		
Community J9	20,000.00	20,000.00
Epping Forest District Council	£26,189	
Partnership Co-ordinator		2,500.00
Homesafe		2,500.00
PFCC Volunteer Award		300.00
#Consequences		3,037.00
Essex Fire & Rescue		
Firebreak Match funded/CSP	£2000	2,000.00
Overall total		

Performance Summary

Highlights

1. Engagement

Engagement events have been limited due to Covid-19 and wherever possible have been delivered virtually . Engagement events in person will resume as and when safe to do so.

1.1. *Crucial Crew*

Epping Forest District Council has run Crucial Crew since 2004. Ordinarily, it is a 'learning by seeing and doing' event for Year 6 children which aims to support them as they move onto secondary school, giving them the tools to stay safe, fit and healthy.

This year, due to the global pandemic, Crucial Crew was run virtually. EFDC provided online resources for local schools to download and use to educate their children on the current community safety related issues.

Crucial Crew is organised by the Community Health and Wellbeing team who bring their knowledge and experience in running large events.

1.2. *Halloween*

Historically, Halloween and bonfire night have caused challenges to the district in relation to youths being anti-social and committing criminal acts. In 2020 Epping Forest District Council worked closely with the Police to produce a plan around enforcement and engagement. PCSOs from the Community Policing Team and Officers from the Community Resilience team visited all shops that sold fireworks, eggs and flour. Posters and literature were given to the shop keepers to put up in their shops and advice was given to not sell these items to youths as they are frequently misused on Halloween and bonfire night. The Community Policing Team and EFDC- funded Police Officers divided the district up and allocated officers to patches geographically to patrol on the nights of Halloween and bonfire night. In addition to the Police activity, the CSP funded Parkguard uniformed officers to carry out high visibility patrols across the district to increase public confidence and offered reassurance to the community as well as deter anti-social behaviour and criminality.



1.3. Crime Prevention engagement event

Epping Forest District Council Community Safety Investigator received ongoing concerns about bogus callers at a sheltered older persons' housing scheme. Visits were conducted by EFDC and PCSOs giving advice to the elderly residents and distributing literature and crime prevention materials. The visits were successful and resulted in residents feeling safer within their community. Engagement events are crucial so officers can ascertain concerns within the community and address them and offer support where needed. Engagement events will resume when permitted and safe to do so.

2. Prevention

2.1 *Horizons Project- Phoenix Futures*

The Horizon project supports clients who are identified as suffering from Significant Multiple Disadvantage - substance issue, offending behaviour and homelessness. The cohort is limited to a maximum of 10 clients at any one time enabling practitioners to spend as much time with the client as they need. They work in a multi-agency platform, bring experts from a range of services to the table with the aim of providing wraparound support to each client. Agencies meet on a regular basis (every 6-8 weeks) to discuss the cohort and make plans to move each individual forward with their needs.

Here are two case studies:

- Client W came on to the cohort as homeless, actively misusing substances and with a long history of regular offending. Their engagement with services was sporadic at best and there was mistrust of services. Phoenix contacted them on a regular basis (3 or 4 times a week) just to discuss the sign up process and outline what they could support them with. W was able to work with the same practitioner from Full Circle which allowed a relationship to build. Their practitioner attended appointments with W, advocated for them and supported them to fill out application forms. W soon became stable on his methadone script, was not needing to offend and was attending appointments without needing a reminder text or call. As a result of this improvement, W was able to move back in with family, started a full-time job with their father and is now saving a deposit so that they can source their own accommodation.
- Client C was referred to the Horizon Project by an organisation supporting veterans. They were sleeping on the streets, had no benefit claim in place, was begging on a daily basis and drinking high levels of alcohol. C was being supported by members of the public who were providing food, tobacco and alcohol. Through regular outreach visits and telephone calls, we were able to sign C up to the project quite quickly ensuring that their case could be discussed at length at the multi-agency meetings. Thanks to this multi-agency approach C is now living in temporary accommodation, is registered with a GP, has a benefits claims in place and has been referred for support around their alcohol use.

2.2 J9 Domestic Abuse Initiative

The J9 Domestic Abuse initiative aims to raise awareness of domestic abuse and assist victims to access the help they so desperately need. In Essex, the initiative was started by Epping Forest District Council and now training is available all over the county. J9 training sessions are intended to raise awareness and increase knowledge and understanding of domestic abuse by staff in public and voluntary sector organisations. In the course of their work, these staff may come into contact with someone they suspect is a victim of domestic abuse, or a client may reveal they are suffering abuse. The training aims to ensure that staff are equipped to respond appropriately and effectively.

The new J9 Community Training Model has been developed to provide training that is accessible for all. Funding was provided by Essex Public Health and Police Crime Commissioners Office for the whole of Essex. Epping Forest CSP manages the project on behalf of Essex.

Where the J9 logo is displayed in a premise it shows victims that they can obtain information which will help them access a safe place and use of a telephone. During the pandemic there has been an increase in domestic abuse cases, it is therefore paramount that the training is continued. Sessions are now delivered virtually. In 2020 50 sessions were held and 373 professionals and members of the community have been trained.

Feedback from this year's training:

"Very professional, informative and very well presented"

"The training was delivered well in an interactive format and with a good mixture of useful information, statistics and discussion"

"Great session. Even though I work within the DA arena, there was plenty of further information I gathered. And I found the chance to speak about the issues with others great"

"Based on this experience, I would recommend the virtual Community J9 training to others"



3. Enforcement

3.1 Mansion parties (Large House Parties)

There has been an increase in mansion house parties in the district due to unscrupulous landlords taking advantage of national restrictions where pubs and bars cannot open. Various properties across the district were having frequent parties, not only causing a public health concern with contamination from the virus but also serious nuisance and disorder to the local community. In June 2020 there was a fatal shooting in Water Lane, Roydon, the property was being rented out for parties and attracted 100s of individuals. Epping Forest District Council obtained a Closure Order at the property, closing it down for 6 months. Magistrates agreed that the property had been used for disorder, offensive and criminal behaviour and consequently the Closure Order was granted.

3.2 Corporation of London

The Corporation of London owns and manages land within the Epping Forest District and during this year there have been numerous occasions where the forest has been misused by people travelling against national restrictions to the area. The main area of concern has been High Beech. Joint working has been undertaken by Corporation of London, Essex Police, North Essex Parking Partnership and EFDC Community Resilience Team. Joint enforcement operations have taken place and positive action taken to deter people from misusing the forest. Partnership work has commenced with the Corporation of London to explore funding avenues to gate parts of the district between specific hours to further deter people from causing a nuisance.

3.3 Cross Border Activity

Since 2012 Epping Forest District Council's Community Safety Investigator has led a monthly cross-border intelligence sharing meeting involving Essex Police Community Policing Team, British Transport Police, Operation Raptor (Gangs Unit), EFDC dedicated police Community Safety Team and Metropolitan Police Safer Neighbourhoods Officers covering Hainault, (which borders Grange Hill). The meeting has a regular information exchange about crimes and criminals of mutual interest to both areas.

The meeting has led to many proactive operations including in October 2020 when the Community Safety Team (CST) led a joint operation with Metropolitan Police (MPS) officers focussing on the areas of Woodford, Chigwell and Buckhurst Hill. The operation involved the sharing of specialist resources, intelligence and the use of Automatic Number Plate Reader (ANPR) technology to target transient criminals. Metropolitan officers set up a static ANPR site in Woodford. This was in addition to a multitude of other permanent Essex cameras near the border. ANPR activations were circulated over a shared radio channel with the aim of making the areas 'borderless' for the day – criminals don't care about borders so why should we? The operation was very effective. As well as several positive results the overnight crime figures show that there were many fewer crimes committed in the areas mentioned. Whilst it can never be proven to be a direct result of

the operation, significant disruption was caused to criminality in both Epping Forest and the northern part of Redbridge.

There were a number of vehicle pursuits as well as a significant amount of vehicles stopped as a result of ANPR information or just through arousing suspicion.

Some highlights:

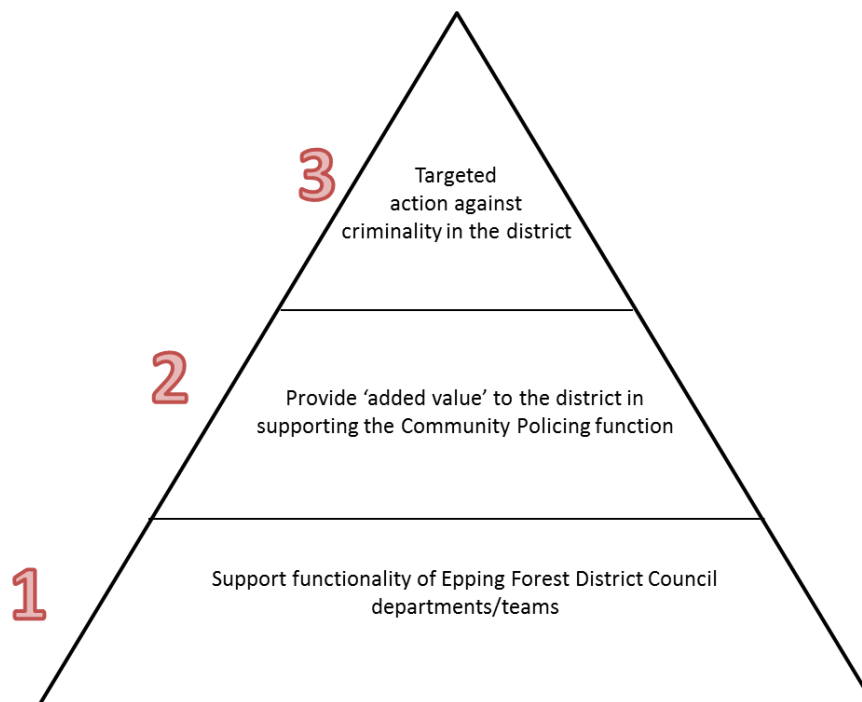
- Pursuit in Loughton with MPS dog units. Vehicle crashed into a wall. Driver was arrested, taken to hospital and has since been interviewed and released under investigation
- Pursuit in Oakwood Hill, Loughton which resulted in 2 arrests for being concerned in the supply of drugs. A house search in Chingford revealed cannabis grown in the person's bedroom.
- Pursuit through Epping Forest and into London where the subject vehicle drove onto Wanstead Flats. The vehicle was recently stolen from the Loughton area. One arrested for various offences.

Aside from this, on the Essex side there were 10 stop & searches and 25 ANPR activations responded to. A significant amount of valuable intelligence has been gained through stopping cars that are known to be linked to crimes in both Essex and MPS.

Epping Forest Community Safety Team Policing Hub Activity

The Epping Forest District Council funded police team became officially operational on 20 July 2018 the team consists of one sergeant and two constables.

The team is tasked every two weeks, aligned to the Police, Fire & Crime Commissioner's (PFCC) Policing Plan priorities and the Community Safety Partnership (CSP) local priorities as identified in the annual strategic assessment. The primary functions of the Community Safety Team are outlined in the diagram below:



A close professional working relationship has developed between Police officers and members of the Council's Community Resilience Team, which allows integrated working between police, ASB officers, CCTV, Safeguarding, and Environmental Enforcement Officers. The officers are also known to front-line council staff and have supported them with their duties as and when there is a need.

The Community Safety Team has achieved a number of significant results across the district, a few examples being:

In February 2020 Op Hemlock was an investigation into an organised crime group based in Epping Forest District, committing thefts of high-value motor vehicles across London and Essex. The team was tasked to the Loughton area to target motor vehicle crime when they arrested a suspect for theft of a motor vehicle and possession of a diagnostic device to steal Land Rovers. That arrest randomly overlapped with a British Transport Police operation targeting car park thefts and opened up a huge strand of intelligence. Fast forward a few months and the team was heavily involved in the planning and execution of a policing operation with 12 people arrested, a large amount of cannabis recovered as well as criminal property to the value of approximately £1million.

The team has supported the council on a number of jobs which include, supporting Planning Enforcement executing warrants, supporting the Community Resilience Team applying for Criminals Behaviour Orders, Injunctions and Closure Orders, assisting Environmental Health with visits to ensure premises are complying with Covid regulations and patrolling ASB hotspots.

The Community Safety Police Officers won the award 'Community Service Team of the Year' in the Epping Forest District Council Civic Awards. The award is given to a team of people that can make a difference in our community. The team has developed expertise in using intelligence-led policing which has significantly contributed to reducing crime and disorder and making the district a safer place to live, work and visit. In the last year the team has seized stolen property or criminal assets. They regularly support council officers in carrying out their core duties, particularly if they present a risk of violence or intimidation. They demonstrate great professionalism, integrity and determination in delivering local pro-active policing and are a beacon of best practice in Essex. The Officers that were commended for their work were Sgt Neil Ross, PC Karl England and PC Steve Bowering.

This year PC England and PC Bowering have moved onto different policing teams within the district. The Community Safety Team currently consists of Sgt Neil Ross, PC Ben Keith and PC Tom Baggley.

Epping Forest District dedicated Police Community Safety Team



PC Tom Baggley, Sgt Neil Ross, PC Ben Keith

Community Safety Partnership Priorities for 2020-21

Our priorities for 2020-21 will remain the same as the previous year:

- Violence
- Vulnerability
- Serious Acquisitive Crime

We will take an intelligence led approach to address these priorities. We will continue to work towards early intervention, prevention and detection of crime and continue to ensure that our communities remain safe.

We are already working on projects for 2021, some of them include:

- Working with the Corporation of London to get gates for the forest. The funding has been agreed by the Police Fire Crime Commissioner so works will be commencing in 2021.
- Pelly Court, Epping a sheltered living scheme that has endured youth anti-social behaviour for many years. Plans are in progress to make the area a secure gated complex as a physical deterrent to youths entering.
- ‘Stay well this winter’ is a senior safety day to keep older vulnerable residents safe, provide them with information and give them crime prevention materials. It is unlikely this will be a face-to-face event this year however the Community and Wellbeing team will adapt and will deliver goody bags direct to residents containing literature on keeping safe this winter and crime prevention materials.
- Virtual training ‘Walk Online’ has been arranged for Year 5 pupils in primary schools across the district. The training is delivered by the ‘2 Johns’ - former police officers who now run their own company EST training, delivering key community safety messages to child and parents about the online world.
- Sanctuary Scheme will be reintroduced in 2021. This is a victim centred service for domestic abuse victims and involves installation of security measures in and around properties to enable households at risk of domestic abuse to live safely in their home. The Community Resilience Team will be working in partnership with EFDC Homelessness Team to deliver this service.
- Debden Broadway improved security fencing in an hotspot area.

The Crime statistics for Epping Forest District Council for 01.01.2020-31.12.2020 are presented in the table below:



Top Level		Offences				Solved Outcomes				Solved Rates %		
Crime Type	% DA 2020	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	% pt. diff.
Anti-Social Behaviour (incidents)	-	2665	3806	1141	42.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Crime (excl. Action (NFIB) Fraud)	16.3	11439	10633	-806	-7.0	1071	1586	515	48.1	9.4	14.9	5.6
- State Based Crime	4.8	1588	1953	365	23.0	475	784	309	65.1	29.9	40.1	10.2
- Victim Based Crime	18.9	9851	8680	-1171	-11.9	596	802	206	34.6	6.1	9.2	3.2
Victim Based Crime		Offences				Solved Outcomes				Solved Rates %		
Crime Type	% DA 2020	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	% pt. diff.
Violence Against the Person	37.1	3871	3775	-96	-2.5	313	408	95	30.4	8.1	10.8	2.7
- Homicide	0.0	1	2	1	100.0	1	0	-1	-100.0	100.0	0.0	-100.0
- Violence with Injury	43.4	890	772	-118	-13.3	117	135	18	15.4	13.1	17.5	4.3
- Death or Serious Injury caused by unlawful driving	0.0	3	7	4	133.3	4	8	4	100.0	133.3	114.3	-19.0
- Violence without Injury	43.4	1576	1487	-89	-5.6	116	149	33	28.4	7.4	10.0	2.7
- Stalking and Harassment	27.8	1401	1507	106	7.6	75	116	41	54.7	5.4	7.7	2.3
Sexual Offences	28.9	247	197	-50	-20.2	10	19	9	90.0	4.0	9.6	5.6
- Rape	49.4	116	81	-35	-30.2	5	5	0	0.0	4.3	6.2	1.9
- Rape - Under 16 yrs	11.1	32	18	-14	-43.8	5	4	-1	-20.0	15.6	22.2	6.6
- Rape - Over 16 yrs	60.3	84	63	-21	-25.0	0	1	1	-	0.0	1.6	1.6
- Other Sexual Offences	14.7	131	116	-15	-11.5	5	14	9	180.0	3.8	12.1	8.3
Robbery	0.8	150	119	-31	-20.7	11	8	-3	-27.3	7.3	6.7	-0.6
- Robbery of business property	0.0	10	7	-3	-30.0	1	1	0	0.0	10.0	14.3	4.3
- Robbery of Personal Property	0.9	140	112	-28	-20.0	10	7	-3	-30.0	7.1	6.3	-0.9
Theft Offences	1.2	4541	3604	-937	-20.6	214	282	68	31.8	4.7	7.8	3.1
- Burglary	0.4	917	758	-159	-17.3	37	39	2	5.4	4.0	5.1	1.1
- Burglary Residential	0.5	682	592	-90	-13.2	20	28	8	40.0	2.9	4.7	1.8
- Burglary Business & Community	0.0	235	166	-69	-29.4	17	11	-6	-35.3	7.2	6.6	-0.6
- Burglary Dwelling (pre-Apr 17 definition)	0.6	534	476	-58	-10.9	19	28	9	47.4	3.6	5.9	2.3
- Burglary Other (pre-Apr 17 definition)	0.0	383	282	-101	-26.4	18	11	-7	-38.9	4.7	3.9	-0.8
- Vehicle Offences (incl. Interference)	0.8	1926	1436	-490	-25.4	28	32	4	14.3	1.5	2.2	0.8
- Theft from a Vehicle	0.1	954	676	-278	-29.1	9	4	-5	-55.6	0.9	0.6	-0.4
- Theft of a Vehicle	2.1	672	512	-160	-23.8	18	19	1	5.6	2.7	3.7	1.0
- Vehicle Interference	0.0	300	248	-52	-17.3	1	9	8	800.0	0.3	3.6	3.3
- Theft	2.1	1698	1410	-288	-17.0	149	211	62	41.6	8.8	15.0	6.2
- Theft from the Person	1.8	62	56	-6	-9.7	0	4	4	-	0.0	7.1	7.1
- Theft of Pedal Cycle	0.0	31	39	8	25.8	1	0	-1	-100.0	3.2	0.0	-3.2
- Shoplifting	0.0	595	566	-29	-4.9	119	165	46	38.7	20.0	29.2	9.2
- Other Theft	3.9	1010	749	-261	-25.8	29	42	13	44.8	2.9	5.6	2.7
Criminal Damage inc. Arson	14.1	1042	985	-57	-5.5	48	85	37	77.1	4.6	8.6	4.0
- Criminal Damage	15.6	936	892	-44	-4.7	46	81	35	76.1	4.9	9.1	4.2
- Arson	0.0	106	93	-13	-12.3	2	4	2	100.0	1.9	4.3	2.4
Racial/Religiously Aggravated Offences	0.0	116	162	46	39.7	11	30	19	172.7	9.5	18.5	9.0
Hate Crime HO Definition	2.2	184	276	92	50.0	18	39	21	116.7	9.8	14.1	4.3
State Based Crime		Offences				Solved Outcomes				Solved Rates %		
Crime Type	% DA 2020	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	# diff.	% diff.	2019	2020	% pt. diff.
Drug Offences	0.0	338	541	203	60.1	306	509	203	66.3	90.5	94.1	3.6

- <i>Trafficking of Drugs</i>	0.0	48	53	5	10.4	37	37	0	0.0	77.1	69.8	-7.3
- <i>Possession of Drugs</i>	0.0	290	488	198	68.3	269	472	203	75.5	92.8	96.7	4.0
Possession of Weapons	1.2	68	82	14	20.6	33	50	17	51.5	48.5	61.0	12.4
Public Order	5.6	965	1128	163	16.9	91	176	85	93.4	9.4	15.6	6.2
Miscellaneous Crimes against Society	14.9	217	202	-15	-6.9	45	49	4	8.9	20.7	24.3	3.5